

Analysis Of Sentence Connectors In Lyric Songs Of Believe Album By Justin Bieber

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Abstract

This study deals with the use of sentence connectors in believe album by Justin Bieber. The purpose of this research was to investigate the types of sentence connectors, explain the types of sentence connectors, and explain why and how they are the types of sentence connectors. The data in this study was taken from the lyrics song of Justin Bieber's "Believe" album. This study used a descriptive qualitative design. Therefore, when conducting this research, library research was applied to analyze the data. I downloaded 13 lyric songs from Justin Bieber's Believe album from the Internet. The data is divided into two types of sentence connectors, namely coordinate and subordinate. There were 63,49% for Coordinate type and 36,50% for Subordinate type. The dominant type is the coordinate type. The lyric song of Justin Bieber's "Believe Album" used coordinate and subordinate types to indicate that there are many references according to the meaning of the speaker, and it can explain the words or sentences that the listener understands.

Keywords: *sentence connectors, lyric song*

1. INTRODUCTION

Sentence connectors are used to connect ideas from one sentence to another and provide sentence coherence. The sentence connector performs different functions and is placed at the beginning of the sentence. The sentence connector connects two sentences or words, indicating a certain meaning relationship between them. According to (Carrio-Pastor, 2013) sentence connectors have been shown to help maintain text coherence in academic discourse. Sentence connectors as potentially coherent semantic units that construct knowledge mediated by distinctive patterns of language. Connectors are the parts of discourse that signpost how the text is to be appropriately interpreted, facilitating understanding. According to (Arapoff, 1968) sentence connectors are deserved more research than previous studies.

Sentence connectors or what we usually know as conjunctions are an important aspect of making a sentence. Sentence connector serves to be a liaison between words or sentences so that sentences are formed that are good and easy to understand. We can find many sentence connectors in various readings such as newspapers, magazines, novels, textbooks and many more. But there are still many people who do not know very well what sentence connectors are and what sentence connectors are. There are several types of sentence connectors that people do not know that they are a type of sentence connector because of their lack of awareness of meeting the sentence connector.

We can be found sentence connectors not only in newspapers, magazines, etc. but also in songs. People rarely realize this, because songs are usually only used for entertainment. We can found several types of sentence connectors in songs and used them as learning materials to increase the knowledge about sentence connectors. The "Believe" album by Justin Bieber has a structure that displayed sentence connectors from lyrics sentences. A sentence connector is a word or combination of words used to connect various parts of a sentence. The sentence connector is used to connect two parts of a grammatically equivalent sentence. These two parts may be a single word or a clause.

The sentence connector contains many words. This makes sentence connectors seem difficult to learn. Many people do not understand sentence connectors, especially the types of sentence connectors and many people unrealized that the sentence connector also exists in song lyrics. Therefore, researcher interested in analyzing some of the commonly used sentence connectors. Using lyrics from Justin Bieber's "Believe" album, researcher would analyze and found sentence connectors.

Chosen the lyrics of the Believe album for analysis, because the songs contained in the album are very popular, especially among teenagers and adults. Justin Bieber is one of the most popular male pop singers in the world. Researcher can use some connector in the lyrics of this Believe album. Therefore, the researcher hope that this research would be helpful to readers and provide references for these issues and increase the knowledge of those who have difficulty understanding and using sentence connectors. Based on the above questions.

2. METHOD OF RESEARCH

This research would be conducted using a descriptive qualitative design. It is chosen because it is not to find a new theory but to find new evidence to prove the truth of the theory. (Lincoln, 2005) States qualitative researchers study various

things in their natural setting, trying to understand or explain phenomena based on what people bring to them. Qualitative researchers can design programs in advance, and the design always has built-in flexibility to account for new and unexpected empirical materials and increasing complexity. The descriptive method is a method of solving research problems by describing the situation and condition of the object under study as the actual method being carried out (fact discovery). This method described and explained the conditioned of the research objects based on facts, and attempts to analyze the data to give the truth. Therefore in this study, researcher would find a fact about the used of sentence connector in a song.

Source of data was a source of information collected and retrieved as data in a study. The data of this research were obtained from "Believe Album's Lyrics" by Justin Bieber that was released in 2012. There were 13 songs in "Believe Album" and all of them became the objects of analysis, they were: All Around The World, Boyfriend, As Long As You Love Me, Catching Feelings, Take You, Right Here, Fall, Die In Your Arms, Thought of You, Beauty And A Beat, One Love, Be Alright, Believe. It is chosen to be the source of data because the research topic of the song, the researcher would examine the song and lyrics was very necessary because it would be the core of the research.

The data in this study collected through the use of documentation techniques. The reason for using this technique that the data source in this study was a written source. By reading all reference materials related to this issue, some relevant information to support this research would be collected. There were some steps for collecting data. First, the researcher was download the song lyrics through a website "KapanLagi.com", where almost all song lyrics around the world was on the website. Second, transcribing the data, the researcher took lyrics that have been downloaded and would be transcribed so that it would be easier for researcher to find lyrics. Third, reading the lyrics on Believe Album by Justin Bieber and the researcher would read one by one the lyrics of the songs on Justin Bieber's Believe album. Then, underlining the sentence connectors on it, the researcher would mark the sentence connectors found in the song lyrics. And the last, explaining sentence connectors in that song lyric, the researcher explain the sentence connectors in the song.

Technique for Analysis the Data

After collecting the data, analyzed the data in several stages. When analyzing data, the theory proposed by Miles and Hubberman (Hubberman, 1994) Qualitative data analysis consists of three procedures, such as:

1. Data Reduction

Data reduction refers to sorting, focusing, identifying, sampling, abstracting, and transforming data considered important. When conducting research, researchers will choose to provide valuable data Information in research; selecting data by identifying and categorizing types the combination.

2. Data Display

Data presentation refers to the process of simplifying data in the form of sentences, narratives, or tables. When displaying the data, the researchers describe the data by tabulating the types of connectors.

3. Drawing and Verifying Conclusion

The final step after data presentation is to draw conclusions and verify. It is used to describe all the data so that it can be clearly drawn. The conclusion can answer the formulation of the question posed from the beginning.

3. FINDINGS

After analyzing all the data obtained in lyric songs of believe album by Justin Bieber finding were:

The data of this research were taken from lyric songs of believe album by Justin Bieber. It was analyzed 13 songs in believe album. There were two types of sentence connector in believe album by Justin Bieber, namely Coordinate and Subordinate. The dominant types of believe album by Justin Bieber is coordinate.

4. RESULT

The data were collected and selected from Believe album by Justin Bieber. There were 13 songs in the album, they are: All Around the World (featuring Ludacris), Boyfriend, As Long As You Love Me (featuring Big Sean), Take You, Right Here (featuring Drake), Catching Feelings, Fall, Die In Your Arms, Thought of You, Beauty And A Beat (featuring Nicki Minaj), One Love, Be Alright, Believe.

After collecting the data, the data analyzed based on types of sentence connector in Believe Album by Justin Bieber. The researcher analyzed types of sentence connector that can be answered the formulation of the problem of this research, namely what types of sentence connectors are used in the lyric songs of Believe Album by Justin Bieber, how are the types of sentence connectors used in the lyric songs of Believe Album by Justin Bieber, and why are the types of sentence connectors used in the lyric songs of Believe Album by Justin Bieber.

I. The Types of Sentence Connectors used in the lyric songs of Believe Album by Justin Bieber

No.	Lyrics	Types Sentence Connector		
		Coordinate	Subordinate	Correlative
1.	Why you acting <u>soshy</u> holding back, holding back	√		
2.	<u>Cause</u> all around the world people want to be loved		√	
3.	All around the world they're no different <u>thanus</u>		√	
4.	Everyone's itching for beauty, <u>but</u> just scratching the surface	√		
5.	In life we pay <u>for</u> change, let's make every second worth it	√		
6.	Anything can work <u>if</u> you work it		√	
7.	You shine just like the sun while the moon <u>and</u> the stars reflect your light	√		
8.	Baby take a chance <u>or</u> you'll never ever know	√		
9.	We were best of friends <u>since</u> we were this high		√	
10.	There were days <u>when</u> I was just broken, you know		√	

Activate Windows

Code (Coordinate)	Total
F	4
A	12
B	18
O	1
S	5
Score	40

Code (Subordinate)	Total
C	12
T	1
I	7
Si	1
W	2
Score	23

$$P = 40 / 63 \times 100\% \\ = 63,49$$

For the coordinate in the lyric songs of Believe album by Justin Bieber there are 63.49%

$$P = 23 / 63 \times 100\% \\ = 36,50$$

For the subordinate in the lyric songs of Believe album by Justin Bieber there are 36,50 %

Total of coordinate and subordinate in lyric songs of Believe album by Justin Bieber:

$$\text{Total coordinate} + \text{Total subordinate} \\ = 63,49\% + 36,50\% \\ = 99,99\% \\ = 100\%$$

II. Explanation of the sentence connectors contained in the lyric songs of Believe Album by Justin Bieber.

1. *Then don't give in, 'cause hate may win some battles* (All Around the World)

"Cause" is the word that one type of sentence connector, which is entered into the Subordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where the first sentence is "Then don't give in" then it is connected with the word "cause" which functions as a connector of "hate may winsome battles" as the second sentence. "Cause" is used to show reasons. "Cause" in the lyrics serves to show the reason that to not give up, the battle can be won with hatred. Therefore, the singer used "cause" as a connector to complete the sentence he is going to convey.

2. *I dunno about me but I know about you* (Boyfriend)

"But", the word is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Coordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence is "I dunno about me"

then it is connected with the word "but" which functions as a connector to the second sentence, namely "I know about you". "But" is used to join two ideas that are opposites. "But" in the lyrics serve to show that there are two opposing ideas, namely the idea of the first sentence "I dunno (don't) know about me" and the idea of the second sentence "I know about you". Then the two opposing ideas are connected with the word "but" which functions as a connector to form one sentence.

3. *If I was your boyfriend, never let you go* (Boyfriend)

"If" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Subordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence is "If I was your boyfriend" then continued with the sentence "never let you go". "If" is placed at the beginning of the sentence because it shows the "I" who wants to be the boyfriend of "you". For the layout of the sentence connector, there is no certainty, the sentence connector can be placed at the beginning of the sentence, in the middle of the sentence and at the end of the sentence. Then to connect or make correct sentences so that they were easy to understand, the "If" is placed in the beginning. "If" is used to show condition. "If" in the lyrics serves to indicate the condition of a person or "I" in the lyrics. Where in the first sentence "If I was your boyfriend" shows the condition of "I" who wants to be the boyfriend of "you". Then in the second sentence "never let you go" which is a continuation of the first sentence. So with the "If" connector placed at the beginning of the sentence, the sentence is formed properly and perfectly.

4. *I just want to love you, and treat you right* (Boyfriend)

"And" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Coordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence, namely "I just want to love you" then connected with the word "and" which functions as a connector to the second sentence, namely "treat you right". "And" is used to connect or combine two words or two sentences. "And" in the lyrics is used to combine sentences. Where in the sentence "I just want to love you" then connected with the sentence "treat you right" using "and" as a connector which means making the sentence perfect so that the message from the lyrics which means an action to love and treat "you" correctly is achieved.

5. *We both know it's a cruel world but I will take my chances* (As Long As You Love Me)

"But" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Coordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence, "We both know it's a cruel world" then it is connected with the word "but" which functions as a connector for the second sentence, namely "I will take my chances". "But" is used to join two ideas that are opposites. "But" in the lyrics serves to show that there are two opposing ideas. It usually indicates an unexpected situation after the first sentence. In the first sentence idea "We both know it's a cruel world" and the second sentence idea "I will take my chances". Then the two opposing sentence ideas are connected with the word "but" which functions as a connector to form one sentence.

6. *I'm good alone, but with you I'm better* (Catching Feelings)

"But" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Coordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two

sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence, namely "I'm good alone" then connected with the word "but" which serves as a connector for the second sentence, namely "with you I'm better". "But" is used to join two ideas that are opposites. "But" in the lyrics serves to show that there are two opposing ideas. It usually indicates an unexpected situation after the first sentence. In the first sentence idea "I'm good alone" and the second sentence idea "with you I'm better". Then the two opposing sentence ideas are connected with the word "but" which functions as a connector to form one sentence.

7. *I think I finally got it down and all that's left to do now is get at the mirror* (Catching Feelings)

"And" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Coordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where the first sentence is "I think I finally got it down" then connected with the word "and" which functions as a connector to the second sentence, namely "all that's left to do now is get at the mirror". "And" is used to connect or combine two words or two sentences. "And" in the lyrics is used to combine sentences. Where in the first sentence "I think I finally got it down" then connected to the second sentence "all that's left to do now is get at the mirror" using "and" as a connector which means making the sentence perfect so that the message of the lyrics which means an expression that he had found someone.

8. *I know you're scared cause you've been hurt* (Right Here)

"Cause" is a word that is one type of sentence connector, which is entered into the Subordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where the first sentence is "I know you're scared" and then connected with the word "cause" which functions as a connector to the second sentence, namely "You've been hurt". "Cause" is used to show a reason. Cause in the lyrics serves to show the reason that someone is afraid of something that has hurt him. Therefore, the singer uses the "cause" connector to complete the sentence he is going to convey.

9. *I will catch you if you fall* (Fall)

"If" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Subordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence is "I will catch you" then it is connected with the second sentence "you fall". "If" is used to show condition. "If" in the lyrics serves to indicate the condition of a person or "you" in the lyrics. Where in the first sentence "I will catch you" then connected to the second sentence "you fall" using the "if" connector which means "if" in the lyrics referring to the action that will be taken by "I" if something happens to "you".

10. *Through the long nights and the bright lights* (Be Alright)

"And" is a word that is one type of sentence connector which belongs to the Coordinate type. It is called a sentence connector because it connects two sentences into one sentence. Where in the first sentence, namely "Through the long nights" then connected with the word "and" which functions as a connector to the second sentence, namely "the bright lights". "And" is used to connect or combine two words or two sentences. "And" in the lyrics is used to combine sentences. Where in the first sentence "Through the long nights" then connected with the second sentence "the bright lights" using "and" as a connector which means making the sentence perfect so that the message conveyed in the lyrics is achieved.

As in (Carrio-Pastor, 2013) theory, connector is used to connect a large number of words, phrases and sentences. Connectors also known as conjunction are words that link two similar elements in a sentence together.

5. CONCLUSION

After analyzing the data, the researcher concluded that there were two types of sentence connector that used in lyric songs of believe album by Justin Bieber. There were coordinate and subordinate. There were 63,49% for Coordinate type and 35,50% for Subordinate type. So that the dominant type is the coordinate type, with a total of 100% sentence connectors in lyric songs of Believe album by Justin Bieber. The lyric song of Believe Album by Justin Bieber used coordinate and subordinate types to indicate that there were many references depending on the speaker's means, and it can explain the words or sentences that the listener understand.

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